

# KEY: EXERCISES ON CONJUNCTIONS

## 3 Why can we fly?

A Connect the sentences with the conjunction.

1. (so)

The parachute catches the air.  
The pilot falls to the ground slowly.

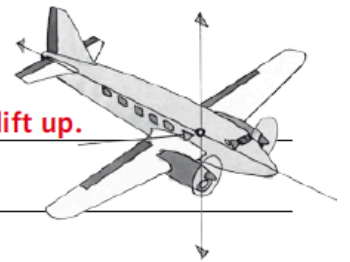
**The parachute catches the air so the pilot falls to the ground slowly.**



2. (and)

The faster moving air has lower pressure.  
It allows the wing to lift up.

**The faster moving air has lower pressure and (it) allows the wing to lift up.**



3. (therefore)

The rotor pushes the air downwards.  
The helicopter goes up.

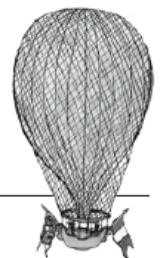
**The rotor pushes the air downwards, therefore the helicopter goes up.**



4. (because), (and)

Warm air is lighter than cold air.  
The warm air rises to the top.  
The balloon starts to fly.

**Because warm air is lighter than cold air the warm air rises to the top and  
the balloon starts to fly.**



5. (therefore)

The pilot moves his body forwards, backwards and from side to side.  
He can turn the glider left and right.

**The pilot moves his body forwards, backwards and from side to side,  
therefore he can turn the glider left and right.**



### 97.1

- 3 I went to the window and (I) looked out.
- 4 I wanted to phone you, but I didn't have your number.
- 5 I jumped into the river and (I) swam to the other side.
- 6 I usually drive to work, but I went by bus this morning.
- 7 Do you want me to come with you, or shall I wait here?

### 97.2

*Example answers:*

- 2 because it was raining. / because the weather was bad.
- 3 but it was closed.
- 4 so he didn't eat anything. / so he didn't want anything to eat.
- 5 because there was a lot of traffic. / because the traffic was bad.
- 6 Sue said goodbye, got into her car and drove off/away.

### 97.3

*Example answers:*

- 3 I went to the cinema, **but** the film wasn't very good.
- 4 I went to a café **and** met some friends of mine.
- 5 There was a film on television, **so** I watched it.
- 6 I got up in the middle of the night **because** I couldn't sleep.



## Unit 103

- A**
- |   |         |   |         |   |         |
|---|---------|---|---------|---|---------|
| 1 | but, so | 3 | so, but | 5 | but, so |
| 2 | so, but | 4 | so, but | 6 | so, but |
- B**
- 1 This restaurant is both cheap and good.
  - 2 Jo bought both a dress and a jumper.
  - 3 They play both golf and tennis.
  - 4 The film was both funny and exciting.
- C**
- 1 Paul's either at home or at the gym.
  - 2 The shop is either in East Street or Fox Street.
  - 3 Her father is either a doctor or a dentist.
  - 4 The museum is either in Oxford or Bath.
- D**
- 1 Neither the train nor the bus arrived on time.
  - 2 Neither David nor Mike plays tennis.
  - 3 Neither the restaurants nor the hotels are good.
  - 4 Neither the English team nor the Scottish team played well.
- E**
- 1 either of them
  - 2 both of them
  - 3 neither of them
  - 4 both of us
  - 5 neither of us
  - 6 neither of us

## Unit 104

- A**
- 1 Mary was tired, so she went to bed.
  - 2 I couldn't sleep because of the heat.
  - 3 Jill doesn't eat apples because she doesn't like them.
  - 4 The streets were crowded because there was a football match.
  - 5 I'll give Jane a key to the house in case she gets home before me.
- B**
- 1 in case she's at home.
  - 2 because I want to lose weight.
  - 3 because his passport was out of date.
  - 4 so I'll take a book to read.
  - 5 in case there is a power cut this weekend.
  - 6 because his wife was ill.
- C**
- 1 Last week, my brother lent me £20 so that I could buy some new shoes.
  - 2 Last month, the Government passed new traffic laws so that fewer people would have accidents.
  - 3 Our school has opened a new library so that we can have more books.
  - 4 Ann always writes everything in her diary so that she doesn't forget her appointments.
  - 5 Last Friday, we left home early so that we could avoid the morning traffic.
- D**
- 1 that    2 ✓    3 so because    4 ✓, for to, so

**E** *So ... that:* Kann nur in Satz 2 und 9 verwendet werden.

*Either ... or:* Kann nur in Satz 6 und 10 verwendet werden.

*So, because, therefore:* Können in Satz 1, 3, 4, 5, 7 und 8 verwendet werden.